**KEY FACTS**

- **71,395,465** Medicaid and CHIP Enrollment, October 2019¹
- **$616 Billion** Total Medicaid and CHIP Expenditures, 2018¹
- **10,906,103** People Dually Eligible for Medicare and Medicaid, March 2019¹
- **15,181,880** Medicaid Expansion Adult Enrollment, September 2018¹

**Health Care Quality Measures**

**KEY FACTS**

- **18% of the U.S. Population Were Enrolled in Medicaid and CHIP in 2018⁵**
- **$616 Billion** Total Medicaid and CHIP Expenditures, 2018¹

**Beneficiaries by Age¹, Sex¹, and Institutionalized Status,⁵ 2017**

- **7%** Age 65+
- **54%** Ages 0-20
- **14%** Ages 46-64
- **19%** Ages 27-45

**Note:** Total may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

**Beneficiaries’ Self-Reported Functional Status, 2017⁶**

**Adults** (Ages 19–64, non-institutionalized)

- **42%** Any basic action difficulty
- **30%** Any complex activity limitation
- **27%** Limited in amount or kind of work due to health
- **21%** Unable to work now due to health problem

**Children** (Under age 19, non-institutionalized)

- **27%** Special health care needs
- **11%** Receiving special education or early intervention services
- **3%** Impairment limiting ability to crawl, walk, run, or play that is expected to last 12 or more months
- **1%** Impairment requiring special equipment

**Note:** These categories are not mutually exclusive or exhaustive.

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If you would like more information about the Medicaid and CHIP programs and their beneficiaries, please see the following additional resources:

- The **Medicaid and CHIP Beneficiary Profile** provides an overview of the characteristics, health status, access, utilization, expenditures, and experience of the beneficiaries served by Medicaid and CHIP. It is available at: [https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/quality-of-care/index.html](https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/quality-of-care/index.html)

- CMS developed the **Medicaid and CHIP Scorecard** to increase public transparency and accountability about the programs’ administration and outcomes. It is available at: [https://www.medicaid.gov/state-overviews/scorecard/index.html](https://www.medicaid.gov/state-overviews/scorecard/index.html)
**BENEFICIARY EXPERIENCE**

### Getting Needed Care, 2019

**Percentage of Survey Respondents Who Selected 'Always'**

#### Getting Needed Care Composite

- **Child Medicaid:** 61%
- **Adult Medicaid:** 56%

#### How often was easy to get needed care, tests, or treatment

- **Child Medicaid:** 67%
- **Adult Medicaid:** 58%

#### Got appointments with specialists as soon as needed

- **Child Medicaid:** 56%
- **Adult Medicaid:** 54%

*Note: “Getting Needed Care Composite” combines responses of the two other questions in this section, which are shown below it.*

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**HEALTH CARE UTILIZATION**

### Self-Reported Health Care Utilization Among Non-Institutionalized Children and Adults Covered by Medicaid or CHIP, 2017

- **Had at least 1 visit to a doctor or other health professional:**
  - Children: 92%
  - Adults: 83%

- **Had at least 1 emergency department visit:**
  - Children: 24%
  - Adults: 32%

- **Had at least 1 overnight hospital stay:**
  - Children: 5%
  - Adults: 12%

#### Percentage of Beneficiaries with Visits to Selected Providers in the Past 12 Months

- **Primary Care/OBGYN Practitioner:** 84%
- **Dentist:** 76%
- **Eye Doctor:** 51%
- **Specialist:** 25%
- **Mental Health Professional:** 14%
- **Primary Care/OBGYN Practitioner:** 64%

#### Number of Visits

- **No Visits:** 76%
- **1 Visit:** 14%
- **2-3 Visits:** 7%
- **4 or more Visits:** 3%

**Received care at home**

- **Children:** 92%
- **Adults:** 24%

### Demographic Characteristics of Dually Eligible Beneficiaries, 2016

- **10%** Ages 85+
- **43%** Under Age 65
- **19%** Ages 75-84
- **61%** Male
- **39%** Female
- **29%** Ages 65-74

*Note: Total may not sum to 100% due to rounding.*

### Expenditures and Enrollment by Dual Eligible Status, 2013

- **% of Total Medicaid Expenditures**
  - Dually Eligible Beneficiaries: 32%
  - Non-Dually Eligible Medicaid Beneficiaries: 68%

- **% of Total Medicaid Enrollment**
  - Dually Eligible Beneficiaries: 15%
  - Non-Dually Eligible Medicaid Beneficiaries: 85%

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**DUALEY ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES**

**Fast fact:** Dually eligible beneficiaries are people dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid. About three-fourths (72 percent) of dually eligible beneficiaries receive full Medicaid benefits and the remainder (28 percent) receive partial Medicaid benefits.

**DATA SOURCES**

1. Based on Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) administrative data.
2. Based on National Center for Health Statistics data.
3. Based on U.S. Census data.
4. Based on CMS administrative data and U.S. Census data.
5. Based on American Community Survey data in the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS USA).
6. Based on Medicaid and CHIP Payment and Access Commission (MACPAC) analysis of National Health Interview Survey data.
8. Based on Medicare Payment Advisory Commission (MEDPAC) analysis of Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey data.
9. Based on joint MEDPAC and MACPAC analysis of CMS administrative data.

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